BLOOMBERG City Leadership Initiative

# Housing as an Enabler of Inclusive Economic Growth

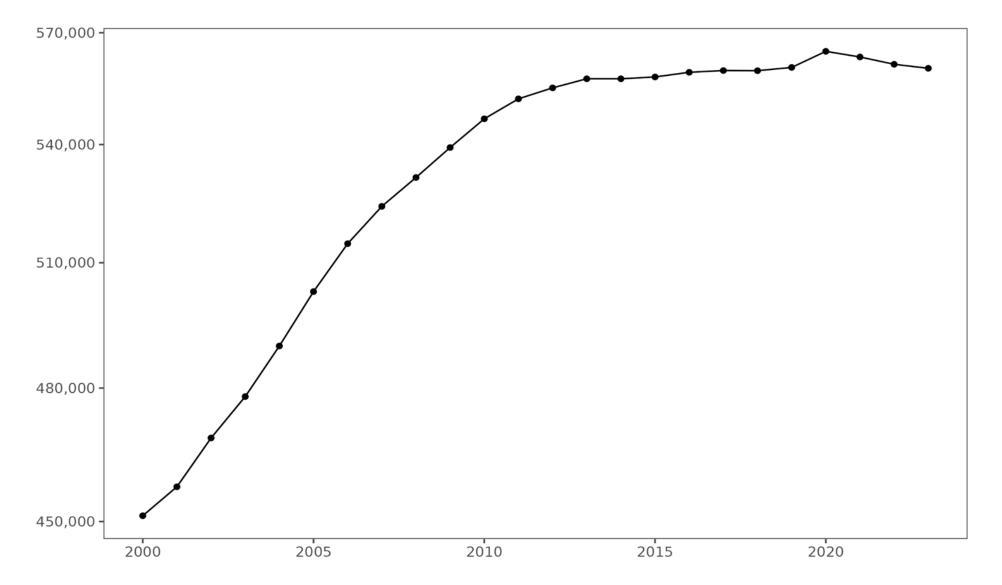
Albuquerque



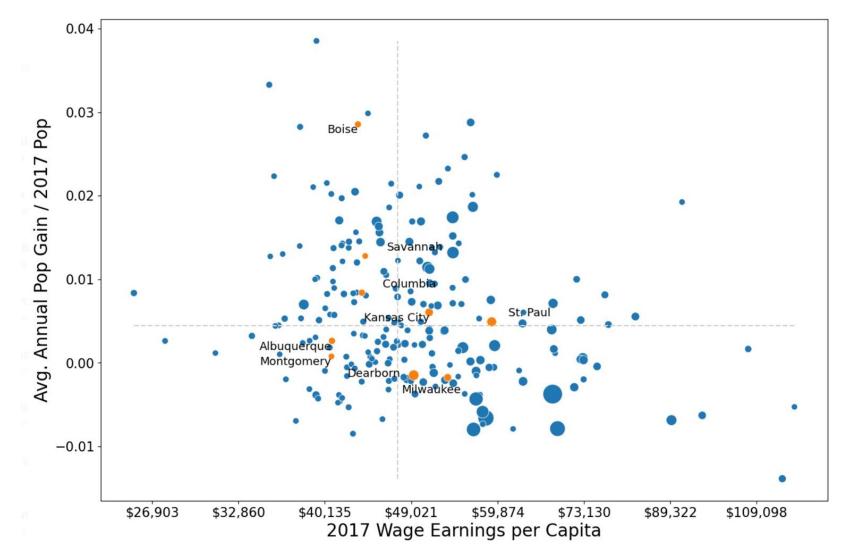
### **Harvard Growth Lab Process**

### What kind of world do we live in? **Substitutes Complements** or Housing Regulations Investment nfrastructu Amenities Workforce Infrastructure Housing Workforce Regulations Investment Amenities

### **Population over time, Albuquerque**

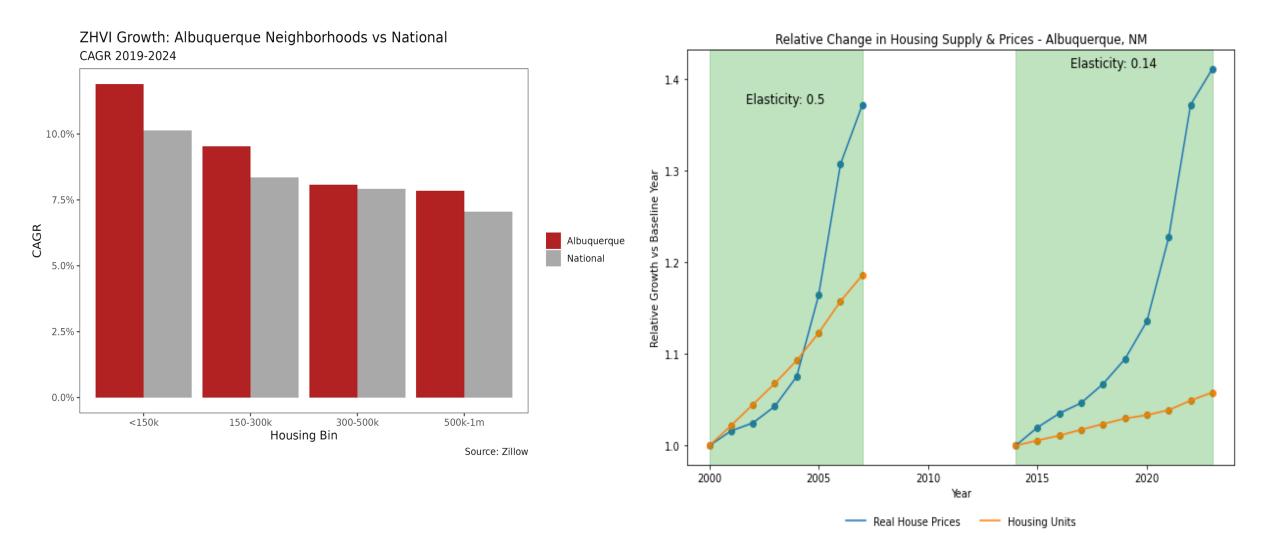


### **Population Growth vs. Wages**



Source: Growth Lab

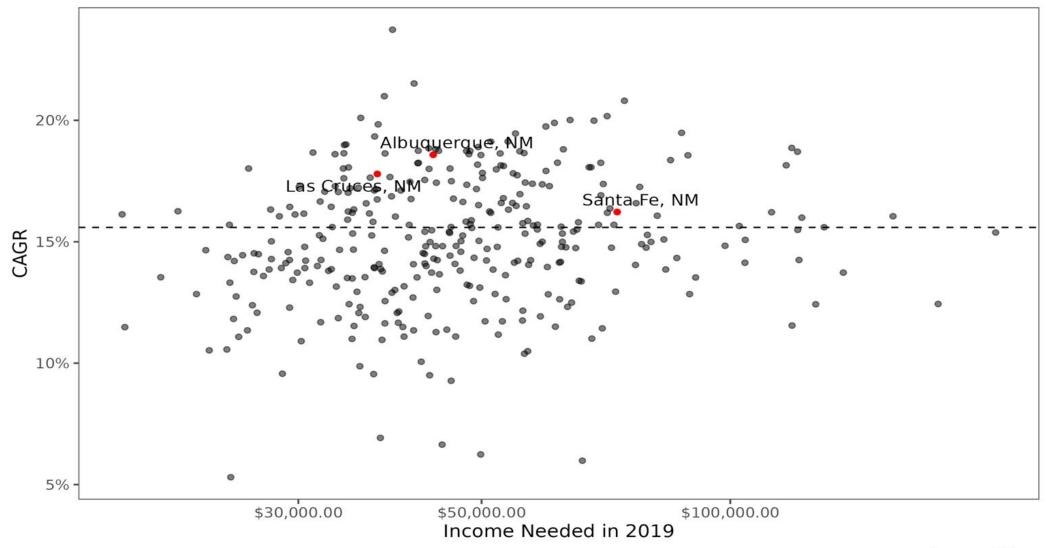
### **Constraint – Attainable Housing**



Source: Growth Lab

### **Preliminary Findings - Affordability**

Growth in Income Needed to be a Home Owner: 2019 - 2023 NM Highlighted



Source: Zillow

# **Preliminary Findings - Rent**

### With current building costs, no room for profit

#### Figure 1

New Mexico's Housing Inventory Is Half What It Was 6 Years Ago Shortage of homes for sale is spread across metropolitan statistical areas

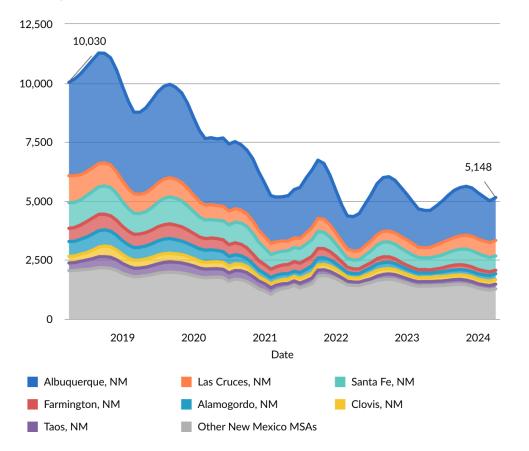
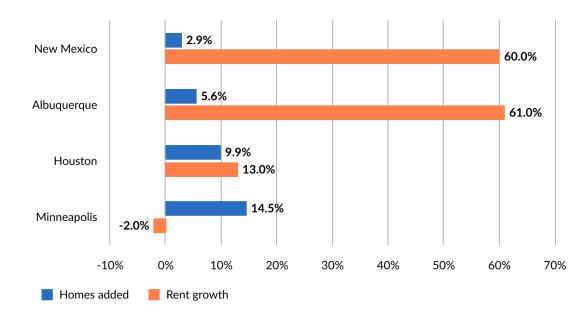


Figure 2

Modernizing Land-Use Regulations Helps to Stem Runaway Rent Growth

Percentage change in rents (2017-24) and housing units (2017-23)



Note: Houston and Minneapolis have taken steps to implement strategies such as reducing minimum lot size requirements or eliminating parking requirements.

Source: Data on the number of housing units is from the U.S. Census Bureau's 2017 and 2023 American Community Survey one-year population estimates. Data on rents covers the period from October 2017 to October 2024 and comes from Apartment List, downloaded Dec. 6, 2024. Data on rents and housing units covers the named cities and state.

© 2025 The Pew Charitable Trusts

© 2025 The Pew Charitable Trusts

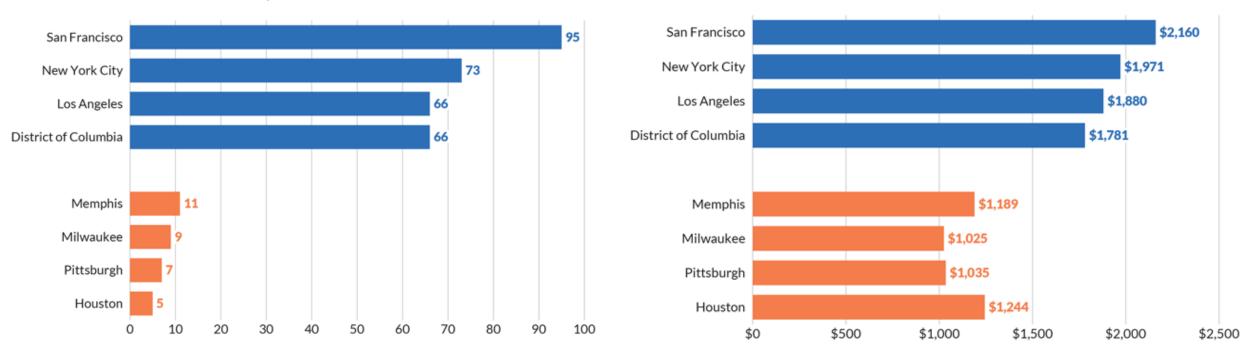
Source: Pew's analysis of Zillow's for-sale listings

### **Homelessness as a Housing Problem**

Figure 2

#### Homelessness Is Far Higher in Areas Where Rents Are Higher

Homelessness per 10,000 residents and median rent levels in eight cities in 2022



Median rent in January 2022

Homelessness per 10,000 residents in 2022

"A new analysis of rent prices and homelessness in American cities demonstrates the strong connection between the two: homelessness is high in urban areas where rents are high, and homelessness rises when rents rise."

# **Preliminary Findings - Density**



### Milwaukee

### Albuquerque

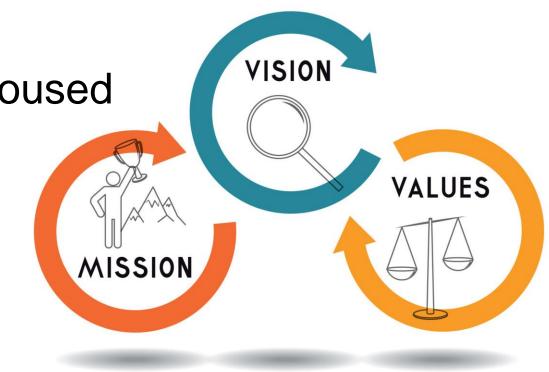
## Vision & Values

Vision: Housing is attainable for all individuals and families in our community

- Home ownership is more attainable, especially for our communities of color
- · Rental rates are affordable
- A growing workforce can be housed

### Values

- · Bias towards action
- Speed to execution



### Strategy and Next Steps Short-term 6 months Long-term 12 months

**Objective 1:** Breakdown siloes – 2 months

KPI1: Internal (City staff) convening

KPI2: Current external stakeholder outreach and engagement

KPI3: Engage national experts

KPI4: Conduct best practice analysis of comparable cities' strategies and methods

**Objective 2:** Create action plan (Housing Forward 2) – 4 months

KPI1: Identify binding constraints impacting housing availability/affordability

KPI2: Budget analysis

KPI3: Land use and regulatory policy analysis and recommendations

#### **Objective 3:** Implementation

KPI1: Community buy-in & capacity building

KPI2: Draft and pass legislation, informed by action plan

KPI3: Pilot programs



### Recommendations

- 1. Mayor's Economic Development Task Force
  - Housing Working Group
  - Commit a member of the executive team to participate
- 2. Legitimize the work
  - Internally announced working group
  - Public announcement
- 3. Allocate budget
  - Convening costs
  - Research and best practices
- 4. Outcomes focused Reorganization of Work (long-term)
  - EDD/MRA/Housing/Planning
  - Streamline executive reporting

# Actions, to Date

- Initial meeting with developers to understand best practices
- Meeting with former HUD Secretary
  - National discussion in March
- DOD military housing RFP complete
- MRA members coordinating with Homewise on livability speakers series
  - Homelessness is a Housing Problem
  - Urbanism and Entrepreneurship
  - Getting Government Working: Success Stories of Public/Private Partnership to Address Housing Shortage
- Asset and Best Practice Mapping
  - Review all housing studies executed so far, including Housing Forward
  - Review City development incentives

### **Thank You**

The Bloomberg Harvard City Leadership Initiative

the teaching team, and especially...

Taimur, Juan Carlos, and Tim

### BLOOMBERG | HARVARD

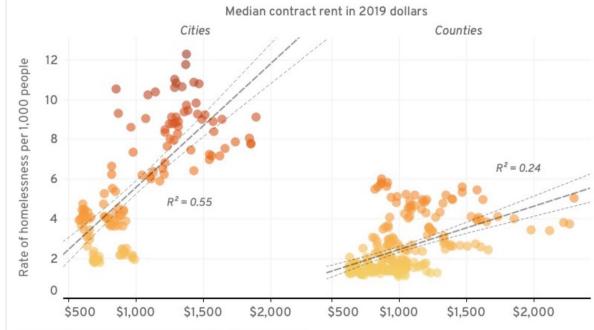
City Leadership Initiative

# **Opportunities**

"A new analysis of rent prices and homelessness in American cities demonstrates the strong connection between the two: homelessness is high in urban areas where rents are high, and homelessness rises when rents rise."

#### Median contract rent versus PIT count (per capita)

Dashed lines indicate a linear regression of per capita PIT counts onto median contract rent between 2007 and 2019 for a sample of U.S. regions.



Bands indicate 95% confidence intervals for the slope of the regression line.

#### ZHVI Change: Albuquerque Neighborhoods CAGR 2019-2024

